

Basic Elements of HTML

<u>Elements</u>	<u>Use</u>
html	define document [tells the web browser that you are writing in HTML tells, it is a HTML document]
head	define head of document [Contains information about your document, that doesn't appear on page, BUT it include title, styles, scripts etc for document]
body	define body [contains entire content of webpage]

Remark: Content of body elements are what actually get displayed to the user visiting your webpage or viewing your document.

Attributes: are special words used inside the opening tag to control the elements behaviours, such as font size or colour etc

examples of attributes:

- ① bg color (Background color)
- ② text (color of text) (when we want to change colour of text in a HTML document)
- ③ Link (colour of text for unvisited hyperlink)
(the link selected)
- ④ a link (colour of text for selected (active link) hyperlink)

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- ⑤ vlink (colour of text for (visited) site)
- ⑥ title (define title of document)
- ⑦ strong (bold faces text) (text is displayed as bold)
- ⑧ em (emphasising text) (style change)

⑨ center (center text)

h_n ($1 \leq n \leq 6$) heading, subheading etc

h_n tags refers to the titles on webpage which introduce the different content within HTML.

h (stands for heading)

h_1 (first heading)

h_2 (second heading)

$\vdots$

h_6 (six heading)

br (line break)

p (new paragraph)

ul (unordered list)

ol (ordered list)

li (list item)

An unordered list

- item
- item
- item

An ordered list

- 1 first item
- 2 second item
- 3 third item

img (image)

$\langle a \text{ href} = " " \rangle$

defines a hyperlink which is used to link from one page to another

href attribute which indicates the link's destination