

(3.1)

(3)

INNOVATION

- What is innovation?
- Types of innovation:
 - (i) product innovation
 - (ii) process innovation
 - (iii) Supply chain innovation
 - (iv) Marketing innovation
 - (v) Technological innovation
 - (vi) Red Ocean innovation
 - (vii) Business model innovation
 - (viii) Frugal innovation
 - (ix) Blue Ocean innovation
 - (x) Radical innovation
 - (xi) Open source innovation
 - (xii) Experience innovation
 - (xiii) User led innovation
 - (xiv) Sustainable innovation
- Why is innovation important?
 - (a) Competitive advantage
 - (b) Access to new markets
 - (c) Increased level of employment
 - (d) Change in technology

(3.2)

Importance of innovation in entrepreneurship

- (i) New ways of producing a product
- (ii) Survival of business

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(iii) Employees' creativity (3A)
as a solution

(iv) Competition

(v) Community

Factors influencing the development of entrepreneurship

(1) Economic factors:

Capital, labour, raw materials, infrastructure, and market.

(2) Social factors:

Caste, family background, education, attitude of the society, and cultural value.

(3) Psychological factors:

Achievement need, motives, other factors.

(4) Political factors

Entrepreneurship and Creative Response to the Society

1. Entrepreneurial thinking challenges tradition
2. Entrepreneurial thinking combines ~~with~~ creativity with market-intelligence.
3. Entrepreneurial thinking practices humility
4. Entrepreneurial thinking embraces risk and failure
5. Entrepreneurial thinking is big.